## GAS Leak

# Genuinely Approachable Sudoku from the CtC Discord 

## Volume 34:

Nov 1 - Nov 30, 2023

Welcome to November!
We got a full month of GAS puzzles for you, one better than the other. Some are strange-shaped or are of unusual types, one or two have negative constraints - but all are Genuinely Approachable.

At the beginning of the month there was the SudokuCon Twitch stream, which you will find mentioned in most puzzles near this date. At the end of the month there were two new events: the GAS team opened their own Youtube channel with walkthroughs of the puzzles (Genuinely Approachable Sudoku - YouTube) - and there's now a GAS website! https://sudokutheory.com/gas/

Staying on the technical side: we have a few puzzles where for technical reasons there's only one link.
Also you'll notice a lack of tinyurl links starting this month: for these puzzles the setters switched from app.crackingthecryptic.com to sudokupad.app as domain. The engine still is from Sven and everything behaves the same, but the links are shorter and can be customised. In case you changed the settings (e.g. the 3-In-The-Corner-Effect) you have to set these again, since they are saved per-domain.

Have fun solving!
Engy

November 1, 2023: SUDOKUCON
clover!
I have a funny feeling that today's odd/even lines GAS is attempting to communicate something. It's hard to say exactly what it's so excited about. If we go to https://twitch.tv/sudokucon at 4. November 2023 19:00 and listen very carefully, maybe we'll find out.

Normal sudoku rules apply. Along each gray line, digits alternate between odd and even.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ynd59acp
CtC: https://sudokupad.app/clover/nov-1-2023-sudokucon

November 2, 2023: Two Classic Sudoku
Bill Murphy
Hi! Went for a job interview today where I was asked to teach a five minute activity and I was like "Oh yeah, I could absolutely do a classic sudoku." So I spent a week thinking about how I was going to do it, what I was going to teach, how I was going to make it approachable, how I would make a second one which would demonstrate the same techniques but slightly trickier, only to decide 45 minutes before to audible out and do something completely different.
Honestly, classic (sudoku) me. (I think it went well before you ask)
Today's GAS, because they shouldn't go to waste, is Two Classic Sudoku!
Put the digits 1-9 in each box, row and column.
[The times at the end of this document are for both combined]

| 1 |  |  |  | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 4 | 3 |  |  |  | 5 |  |
|  |  | 7 |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 6 |  | 5 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 3 |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  | 7 | 6 |  |  |
|  | 9 |  |  |  |  | 7 |  | 8 |
|  |  |  | 2 | 3 |  |  |  | 9 |

Classic 1: (New Wave)
f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=2xa6q7ey
CTC: https://tinyurl.com/39wzkdvy
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The second puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | 7 |  | 6 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 8 |  | 3 |
|  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
|  | 6 |  |  | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 8 |  | 5 |  |  | 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Classic 2: (Pressed)
f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yng525gu
CTC: https://tinyurl.com/yphktdyo

November 3, 2023: One-Armed Bandit
Philip Newman
Things Philip can do with an arm in a sling:

1) Type this intro, slowly.
2) Go trick-or-treating as a one-armed bandit.
3) Solve a Rubik's cube, very slowly.
4) Open "child-proof" pill bottles. (This is concerning to me.)
5) Celebrate the Rangers' World Series win!

Things Philip can't do one-handed:
(1)Zip a Ziploc bag.
(2) Open jars for my wife.
(3) Perform the secret GAS handshake.

## To Be Determined:

1)Speed-solve on the SudokuCon livestream tomorrow??

Today's GAS is a Gamma \& Epsilon Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Gamma and Epsilon: Digits in cells separated by a white dot must have a difference of 5 . Digits in cells separated by a black dot must have a ratio of 3:1.
(No negative constraint - adjacent cells separated by no dot may have a difference of 5 or ratio of 3:1.)
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ylwb52dd
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231103-one-armed-bandit

## November 4, 2023: Distance Sudoku (Unordered)

clover!

Today I just want to say 'thank you.'
Maybe I'm just tired. Maybe it's that the 24-hour puzzle stream starts today (https://www.sudokucon.com/), and I'm overwhelmed with gratitude to see my ideas made real by a team of brilliant and capable people. But l've been thinking, this morning, about how very grateful I am for all of you. So many places and things in this world have gotten worse in the time l've known them, but the GAS community has only gotten better. It's a privilege to make puzzles for you all. I can only hope I've given you half as much as you've all given me.

Today's GAS, by community request, is a distance sudoku (unordered)! Note the rules carefully, as this variant is different from the similar-looking puzzle from a few days ago.

Normal sudoku rules apply. Clues outside of the grid each indicate two digits and a distance. The distance is the number of steps from one of those digits to the other within that row or column. The digits may appear in either order. For instance, a clue of "3-4: 1" above a column would tell you that 3 and 4 were immediately adjacent in that column.
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

|  | 7-8: |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4-9: \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 8-9: \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |  | $5$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2-3: 7 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8-9: 5 |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 9 |  | 1 | 6 |  |  |  |
| 7-8: 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 5-6: 7 |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2 | 7 |  | 4 |  |  |
| 4-5: 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |
| 1-3: 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |

SudokuPad:
https://sudokupad.app/clover/november-4-2023-distance-sudoku-unordered

## November 5, 2023: Do It Faster

Bill Murphy
Whatcha doing here? We're over $2 / 3$ of the way through the Sudokucon stream (https://www.twitch.tv/sudokucon) and coming up soon, they're gonna be live solving Clover and Philip's pairdoku from earlier.
(Sorry for those of you who wanted all three of us, but unfortunately I was suffering from the worst technical difficulty of all, being Australian.)
Today's GAS is an Arrow Sudoku, but it'll be here when you come back.
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along an arrow sum to the digit in the bulb.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=2xg7aqt2
CTC: https://tinyurl.com/475pr949

November 6, 2023: Find X (Here It Is)
Philip Newman
Thank you to everyone who supported the SudokuCon livestream! If you missed any of it, it's all available to watch at https://www.twitch.tv/sudokucon (eventually it will also be on youtube). The highlight for me was definitely the pure chaos of setting a pairdoku with @clover, almost entirely using constraints provided via donations, and then watching @jonn and @lt's Stark Jr.! solve it!

During block C we were treated to a speed solving exhibition by Prasanna Seshadri and newly crowned World Sudoku Champion Tantan Dai, and today's GAS was set after Tantan mentioned X-Sums as a favorite variant. It also has X Pairs!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
X-Sums: Clues outside the grid tell you the sum of the first $X$ digits in the corresponding row or column, starting with the digit adjacent to the clue and continuing away from the clue, where $\mathbf{X}$ is the adjacent digit. (For example: ?????7534 (19) would be a valid fill for a row where 19 is the sum of the rightmost 4 digits.)
X Pairs: Digits in cells separated by an X must sum to 10. (No negative constraint, other pairs of digits may sum to 10.)

GAS 101 Hint: [see Hints page at the end of this document]
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ylhb9z4h
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231106-find-x-here-it-is

November 7, 2023: Cupid Sudoku
clover!
Hey, what kind of dinner does Cupid like to eat?
A heart-y one.
Today's GAS is a cupid sudoku. Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, digits in arrow cells must appear at least once more in the direction that the arrow is pointing to. For instance, if r5c4 were a 6, then there would need to be at least one other 6 along the diagonal indicated by that arrow (r6c3, r7c2, r8c1).

|  | 4 | 5 |  |  |  | 6 | 8 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 7 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 2 |
| 2 |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |  | 3 |
|  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  | 6 | 1 |  |  |  | 9 | 7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/november-7-2023-cupid-sudoku

## November 8, 2023: The Ghostbusters II of Sudoku

Bill Murphy
Sometimes with setting GAS you run out of cute things to do with killer cages or thermometers.
So you go on the hunt for new ideas. But sometimes that's hard or nothing you find is inspiring.
So you go back into your old catalogue looking for to redo something better, or inspiring depths you can still plumb, and you better believe I struck gold baby!

That's right, like the ghostbusters 2 of sudoku, the sequel literally nobody asked for, welcome back Greek Carpets Sudoku!
Mark will do his best impression of the John Cena entrance music when he reads this out

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along grey lines will read the same when you roll out the grey line along the row or column, e.g. the line in box 3 would "unroll" along row 3 and would read the along row 3 as it does r2c8 to r3c9.

If that made absolutely no sense to you or if you'd like a refresher on Greek Carpets Sudoku, you can have a little lookie here at my previous GAS, where there's an example image and a whole practice puzzle if you would like the vibe:
daily-sudoku-discussion daily-sudoku-discussion [note from typesetter: this is the GAS from October 11, 2022, also available in GAS Leak 21]
N.B. There's a little arrow to tell you along which row or column it unrolls.
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ykza6l8e Sudokupad: https://tinyurl.com/5nha6bf3

November 9, 2023: You Best Not Miss
Philip Newman
We here at GAS HQ set a lot of puzzles, but in order to refine our craft we also solve a lot of puzzles.

If you've ever muttered under your breath something along the lines of "this is supposed to be genuinely approachable, Philip, what's wrong with you" and want to participate in a bit of karmic schadenfreude, @clover and I will be solving/attempting to solve an Infamously Unapproachable Sudoku on Saturday (afternoon GAS HQ time)! Details in tomorrow's intro.

## Today's GAS is an Antiking Sudoku!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Antiking: Cells separated by a (chess) king's move cannot contain the same digit.
This one may be a bit tricky to get started, so the one hat time is a bit more generous!


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yszxjuw2
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231109-you-best-not-miss

November 10, 2023: Odd/Even/Diag
clover!
Today's GAS is an odd/even diagonal sudoku. Be warned, the middle box is just a tiny bit trickier than the opening. But only a tiny bit. You can't spell 'clover' without 'the easiest part is in the four corner boxes' (I'm very bad at spelling).

I also want to follow up on Philip's announcement yesterday to tell you about three interesting things happening on the SudokuCon twitch channel (https://twitch.tv/sudokucon). Later today, our friend @Gliperal, also known as 'the guy with the really not at all approachable puzzles', will be speedrunning some really vicious $4 \times 4$ sudoku. Then, November 11, 2023 19:00 UTC, @Philip Newmesis and I will be doing battle with @DiMono's infamous Orb 2. Finally, there's a stream on Sunday afternoon featuring @carabet, @Tallcat, and @James Sinclair. Please follow to be notified when we go live!

In today's GAS, normal sudoku rules apply. Also, digits do not repeat along the (marked) main diagonals of the grid. Digits in gray circles are odd; digits in gray squares are even.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yryt3dae
SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/nov-10-2023-oddevendiag

November 11, 2023: Pharmacist
Bill Murphy
The flip side of being so far ahead in setting puzzles for GAS is that sometimes it'll be a while before a puzzle gets posted and eventually, I come back two months later and have to try and figure out what I was on about all that time ago, laugh out loud and go "ahahaha, what's wrong with me?"

Anyway, I'm sure y'all will be fine, today's GAS is an Anti-Knight Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply. Cells that are a chess knight's move apart must not contain the same digit.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=25p8ewrb Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/|2qqntqitw

November 12, 2023: 9ABK
Philip Newman
If you get the reference in today's puzzle title, thank you for joining yesterday to watch @clover and I struggle.

Today's GAS is a Little Killer Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Little Killer: Digits along the indicated diagonals must sum to the total given (digits may repeat if allowed by other rules).

Solve in 6:00 or less for two party hats :twohats:; solve in K:00 12:00 or less for one party hat $\%$. All other solvers will receive a DisORBiented Dachongosaurus $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{s}}$ !


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yv9z3plm
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231112-9abk

November 13, 2023: Arrow
clover!
You've heard of two-dimensional sudoku, three-dimensional sudoku, and perhaps even four-dimensional sudoku (that's when somebody shuffles your 3-d sudoku Rubik's cube over the course of time, while you're trying to solve it). But how about a brief foray into one-dimensional sudoku? Today's GAS is an arrow sudoku in which the givens are all neatly lined up. If you want a second dimension today, you'll need to work for it.

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along arrows must sum to the value in the attached circle.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yqdxjuds
SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/november-13-2023-arrow

November 14, 2023: Orbway 2 Tha Dangerzone
Bill Murphy
Us here at GAS HQ love to wind each other up and occasionally shoot cheeky jabs at each other, one-upsmanship over puzzle variants, etc. etc.
But occasionally, we're lovely and supportive and as a kind and supportive gesture for Phil and Clover tackling the infamous Orb 2, I made today's Gattai Sudoku as a show of support for my dear friends as they made terrible choices in the name of fundraising and I stood way back. WAY WAY way way way way way way back.

Place the digits $1-6$ in each box, row and column in each $6 \times 6$ grid. ( $2 \times 2$ regions with a solid red and dotted black line region are overlapped and count in each grid.)


Penpa: https://tinyurl.com/ymbqzm2s
Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/5nerx2ezhs

November 15, 2023: Li'l Nabner
Philip Newman

## Today's GAS is a Nabner Sudoku!

I was vaguely aware of this variant previously, but it wasn't until @clover and I were gifted it in our pairdoku setting that I considered trying to set a puzzle with it. It's a neat (and strong) constraint!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Nabner: Digits along gold nabner lines cannot repeat, and no two digits on a line can be consecutive (have a difference of 1), regardless of their positions on the line. For example, a 4-cell nabner line could be 8361 but not 8381 (repeated 8 ) or 8261 (2 and 1 are consecutive).


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yq3fydof
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231115-lil-nabner

November 16, 2023: Numbered Rooms
clover!
GAS solver, your rooms are numbered! It's time to meet your fate!
In today's numbered rooms sudoku, normal sudoku rules apply. Also, clues are given outside of some rows and columns. Every time there is a clue adjacent to a row or column, look at the first digit in that row or column (closest to the clue). Call that first digit N . The clue digit must appear in the Nth cell in that row or column, counting from the direction where the clue is written.

For instance, imagine that r 1 c 9 were a 7 . Because there is a 1 clue to the right of $\mathrm{r} 1,1$ would appear in the 7th position from the right in that row (r1c3).

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yubg2ueq
SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/nov-16-2023-numbered-rooms

## November 17, 2023: Prague Star Sudoku

Bill Murphy
Here's a list things we at GAS HQ strive for when setting cool fun puzzles for normal people to enjoy:

Make it easy to scan!
Include a sudokupad link for easy access!
Definitely under no circumstances take a normal thing and make it weird for no real reason!

Unfortunately, Barry the GAS HQ janitor took the tapestry that hangs in our office down for cleaning for an hour and in that time I accidentally made this Prague Star Sudoku!

Place digits from 1 to 9, so that they don't repeat in marked triangles and rows of cells in each direction.

Two things to note about this puzzle 类
Rows pass over the gap in the middle of the puzzle. (as highlighted in blue in the attached image)

Not all rows contain 9 digits, but still they cannot repeat (as highlighted in orange in the attached image)
(Honestly, if you jump into the puzzle without reading the blurbs, you are missing out)
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


No sudokupad today!
Penpa: https://tinyurl.com/ytduhhf8

## November 18, 2023: An Opening Secret

Philip Newman
This puzzle might look familiar to you, either because you just tested it (thanks Bill!) or because you remember that I did something like this before (March 30, 2022!)... or because someone else has done something like this before or because it looks like an early iteration of a Sierpiński Carpet or...
(Fun fact: Sierpiński's given name was Wacław, a borrowing of the Czech "Václav", which can be Latinized as Wenceslaus or Wenceslas - as in the Christmas carol "Good King Wenceslas". Yeah, yeah, too early for Christmas trivia, but by the time we find out if Mark can pronounce Polish and Czech names...)

## Today's GAS is a Killer Sudoku!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Killer: Digits in cages cannot repeat and must sum to the total given.
GAS 101 Hint: [see Hints page at the end of this document]


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ypm64zvn
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231118-an-opening-secret

November 19, 2023: Heavy Ratio
clover!
Today's GAS is brought to you by a childhood experience that I'm wondering if anybody else here shares. Were any of you also taught about the dangers of quicksand with absolute seriousness, as if your parents and teachers were utterly convinced that you might someday stumble into a quicksand swamp and only have your wits and your memories of third-grade science class to help you survive? Alas - I, for one, have somehow made it to my thirties without ever having seen quicksand in the wild. Just me ?

In today's heavy ratio GAS, we have a weird take on a familiar constraint . You have been warned. Specifically, the "heavy" digits in each ratio always sink to the bottom! Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, digits separated by a black dot are in a 1:2 ratio, with the larger digit being on the bottom. Not all possible dots are necessarily given.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yqhav|3|
SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/nov-19-2023-heavy-ratio

## November 20, 2023: Min-Max Sudoku

Bill Murphy
You know, I think at the end of the day, we get to choose what matters to us and I think that's brilliant. Life is a pile of good things and bad things and while neither cancel each other out, we get to be the sum of the low points and the high points of our life and I carry them all with me. I came home from being out all of yesterday and was preparing myself to cook dinner for my girlfriend who'd been using my office as her workspace while she was on the clock for 8 hours only to find that she'd done the dishes, ordered groceries and had them delivered and had spent two hours making stock and congee and let me tell you I wouldn't trade the experience of how full my heart was last night for the world.

Anyway, I was going to write something more profound but I had to be louder than 50~ish 12 year olds in a gym today (I did easily, my wardrobe is not the only thing loud about me) and i'm tired.
Today's GAS is a Min-Max Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply. Clues outside the grid give the sum of the highest digit and the lowest digit in the first three cells seen in the direction of the clue.

I don't know if a GAS 101 is necessary, but l'll put one here just to be on the safe side [now available on the Hints page at the end of this document]
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yprgbd5w SudokuPad: https://tinyurl.com/bp93uwy7

November 21, 2023: Mrtn Guessed This!
Philip Newman
Why is there a Tuesday but no Foursday?
Today's GAS is a Quadruples Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Quadruples: Digits in corner circles must appear in the surrounding four cells, in some order. (If a digit appears twice in a circle, it must appear twice in the surrounding four cells.)


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yr4melho
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231121-mrtn-guessed-this

November 22, 2023: Odd/Even Bridge
clover!
I'm happy to hear that you all share my extremely serious concerns about quicksand. In the interest of staying safely out of harm's way, let's build an odd/even bridge.

Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, each line connects two circles; one circle contains an odd digit and the other contains an even digit. The odd digit indicates the total number of odd digits along the line (not including itself); the even digit indicates the total number of even digits along the line (not including itself).


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/oecdxtri7g

November 23, 2023: Battenburg Sudoku II
Bill Murphy
WOOP WOOP
THAT'S THE SOUND OF NEGA-TIVE *
WOOP WOOP 米
IT'S THE CONSTRAINT THAT YOU MISS 类
Today's GAS is a Battenburg Sudoku! Today's times will be generous, not because I think today's puzzle is all that challenging, but I know y'all love to colour and I'm here for you. (don't dawdle though, it's four weeks left in the school year, what patience and sanity I have left months back)
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits in cells surrounding a checkerboard pattern must alternate odd and even. All checkerboards are given.
That's right, there's a negative constraint at play today! So, the little $\square$ symbol means that the four cells surrounding it must either be:
ODD EVEN or EVEN ODD
EVEN ODD ODD EVEN
If there's no pattern, it must not do that! If you forget, that's on you!
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yk924thg
SudokuPad: https://app.crackingthecryptic.com/iix40twg6n
EDIT: Some people are having issues with the checker board symbols not appearing so here's one with blue squares in the intersections instead
https://app.crackingthecryptic.com/vpqtqxzu06

November 24, 2023: Black Dot Friday
Philip Newman
Black Friday deals are here at GAS! You want digits? Place 1, get 2, 3, 4, or even 5 absolutely free!

Today's GAS is a Ratio Pairs Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Ratio Pairs: Digits in cells separated by a black dot must have the ratio given.


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ys6d42dv
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231124-black-dot-friday

## November 25, 2023: Parity Sweeper

clover!
WHAT UP GASLORDS it's ya girl CloverMoon45 comin at ya from sudoku headquarters and today we're bringing you our TOP 10 FAVORITE SUDOKU DIGITS! Make sure you watch to the very end if you want to see the CRAZY thing that happened while we were filming this! And make sure you WATCH THE ADS and SMASH THAT SUBSCRIBE BUTTON and POUND THAT LIKE BUTTON and WHACK THAT NOTIFICATIONS BELL and LEAVE A COMMENT WITH YOUR OWN FAVORITE DIGIT to show us some love!!!!!! Today's GAS sponsored by NordVPN, HelloFresh, ScentBird, and Sven's SudokuPad.

Just kidding, here's a solution walkthrough for Philip's 11/24 puzzle. This is our YouTube channel and GAS has walkthroughs now, it's been a long time coming. $\because$ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9B0S3_Ah8-o\&feature=youtu.be

Today's GAS is a parity sweeper sudoku! Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, there are some circles in the grid. If a circle contains an ODD digit, then the digit in that circle tells you exactly how many of the surrounding (up to eight) cells contain odd digits, not including the circled digit itself. If a circle contains an EVEN digit, then the digit in the circle tells you exactly how many of the surrounding (up to eight) cells contain even digit, not including the circled digit itself.
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


No f-puzzles today, I'm having some technical problems SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/5pxehnjp1f

## November 26, 2023: Double Arrow Sudoku

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough of Clover's Parity Sweeper: https://youtu.be/qY212ffa4m4
(I will die on the hill of the date format, sorry Clover and Phil)
Double, double, toil and trouble,
Numbers bubble, Sudoku subtle.
In the cauldron, digits align, A puzzle brewed, quite by design.

Circle, circle, mystery guide,
Digits dance on arrows wide.
To the left and to the right,
Their sum shall match, a sacred rite.
One, two, three, a magic brew,
Sudoku's secret, old and new.
Genuinely approachable, the game,
Double arrows carry the fame.
Digits in lines, they intertwine, In Double Arrow's grand design. Sum at the end, in circles bright, A mystic challenge, day or night.

Beware the challenge, take a look,
Crack the code, like an open book.
For in the numbers' dance so grand,
The magic of Sudoku, rules the land.
Today's GAS is a Double Arrow Sudoku, btw.
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along lines are equal to the sum of the digits in the bulbs at either end.


Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/v2m1f8gtlp
(i'll do an f-puzzles link as soon as someone tells me how i can do cosmetic circles and not have the lines go over the top of them)

## 2023-11-27: ISO 8601

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Double Arrow Sudoku" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aLhS6pyBSIA
Today's GAS is a Classic Sudoku which reminded me of a clock, so let's talk about time!

We Americans tend to use the absolutely cursed date format of MM-DD-YYYY. My preference in GAS historically has been to write out the name of the month, but limitations on the title length have often caused me to revert to this abominable format out of habit.

Meanwhile, Bill prefers the somewhat less cursed DD-MM-YYYY, because he's upside down.

The format I'm using today is the officially recommended one for calendar dates (which I often use as a programmer, so I don't know why I still have bad American habits). We could use ordinal dates instead... what do you think of 2023-331?
(See also: https://xkcd.com/1179/ 4in)
Normal sudoku rules apply. And that's it!
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

|  |  |  | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  | 3 | 4 |  |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |
| 3 |  |  | 9 | 8 |  |  |  | 5 |
| 4 |  |  | 7 |  | 1 |  |  | 6 |
| 5 |  |  |  | 2 | 3 |  |  | 7 |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |
|  | 6 | 7 |  |  |  | 8 | 9 |  |
|  |  |  | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |

Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yl5bs48k
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231127-iso-8601

November 28, 2023: Loopdoku
clover!
Here's a walkthrough for yesterday's GAS: https://youtu.be/cJDyiTzSgKk
Why does it smell like pencil puzzles in here? Hey, quit trying to hide that copy of "Infamously Brutal Slitherlink Variants For Extremely Savvy Solvers" behind your back. I know what you're up to, you sneaky sausages. It's loop drawing time!

Today's GAS is a loopdoku! Normal $6 x 6$ sudoku rules apply: Fill the grid with the digits 1 through 6 so that each row, column, and outlined $2 \times 3$ region contains each digit exactly once.

Also, draw a loop in the grid that visits every cell once and never crosses itself, traveling in straight horizontal and vertical lines and only turning at 90 degree angles. Every time the loop passes through a cell with a circle, it tells you something about the digit in that cell: if the loop TURNS in the circle cell, then it contains an EVEN digit. If the loop goes STRAIGHT THROUGH the circle cell, then it contains an ODD digit. If there is no circle in a cell, you don't know anything about the digit in that cell.
[Special award:]If you post any variation on the words "this doesn't belong in GAS," you'll earn an irritated owl.


Penpa: https://tinyurl.com/ys9564sh
SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/nov-28-2023-loopdokux

November 29, 2023: Heart of Gold
Bill Murphy
Walkthrough of Sloopdoku: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IpeEJNITth8
The square packing problem is a type of geometry problem. The goal is to find the smallest possible "outer square" that will fit N "inner squares" that are each 1 unit wide and 1 unit tall.

Sometimes the optimal solution looks very "sloppy" to human sensibilities. The lack of a uniform grid or pattern, where some squares look to be misaligned or a lot of space looks wasted, counterintuitively leads to a smaller value for 's' than something more "organized" might be. ' $\mathrm{N}=17$ ' is one such "frustrating" solution.

Today, you're going to have to pack a bunch of similar numbers into a small amount of squares in this Killer Sudoku!

Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Digits in cages must sum to the given total.



F-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ys95pn3u CTC: https://tinyurl.com/49yhvm9d

November 30, 2023: Say What You See
Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Heart of Gold" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aC7h8CnYlwk
Today's GAS is a German Whispers Sudoku; it doesn't come with an intro, it comes with a special announcement post!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
German Whispers: Digits in cells directly connected by a line must differ by at least 5.


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ysqhcb6t Play on SudokuPad:
https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20231130-say-what-you-see-v2

Bonus 1: Nabner
Philip Newman
Normal sudoku rules apply. Gold lines never contain digits that are equal or consecutive: for instance, if an 8 appears on a line, then 7,8 , and 9 must never appear anywhere else on that line.

https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/nabner-sudoku

## Bonus 2: Bakpao Took Over 2 Minutes

Bill Murphy
Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Cells containing a circle must contain a 1, 2 or 3 . Cells containing a square must contain a 4,5 or 6 . Cells containing neither must contain a 7 , 8 or 9 .

https://app.crackingthecryptic.com/bill-murphy/bakpao-took-over-2-minutes

## Bonus 3: Max Pair Sudoku

Clover
Normal sudoku rules apply. Clues outside of the grid give the largest possible sum of any pair of adjacent digits in that row or column. For instance, if a "13" appears above a column, there must be at least one pair of adjacent digits in that column that sum to 13, and no pairs have a sum greater than 13.

https://sudokupad.app/clover/max-pair-sudoku

## Bonus 4: Thermo

Philip Newman
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along thermometers must strictly increase, starting at the round bulb.

https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/thermo-sudoku

## Bonus 5: Perfect Squares Sudoku

Bill Murphy
Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. A diamond between two cells indicates that the two-digit number formed by those two cells is a perfect square. All diamonds are given.

https://app.crackingthecryptic.com/bill-murphy/perfect-squares-sudoku

## Special Announcement

Philip Newman
We have a website!
https://sudokutheory.com/gas/
I will be maintaining an archive of the GAS Leak PDFs here in case you don't feel like searching through discord pins; there are also links to our Patreons and other resources relevant to GAS or the team. (I might also update the layout rather than stick with something I hacked together over lunch. If @clover lets me.)

## Time Benchmarks

Nov 1, 2023
Nov 2, 2023
Nov 3, 2023
Nov 4, 2023
Nov 5, 2023
Nov 6, 2023
Nov 7, 2023
Nov 8, 2023
Nov 9, 2023
Nov 10, 2023
Nov 11, 2023
Nov 12, 2023
Nov 13, 2023
Nov 14, 2023
Nov 15, 2023
Nov 16, 2023
Nov 17, 2023
Nov 18, 2023
Nov 19, 2023
Nov 20, 2023
Nov 21, 2023
Nov 22, 2023
Nov 23, 2023
Nov 24, 2023
Nov 25, 2023
Nov 26, 2023
Nov 27, 2023
Nov 28, 2023
Nov 29, 2023
Nov 30, 2023

| - | - | $\mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Two party hats | One party hat | Todays dinosaur: |
| 6:00 | 12:00 | con-niving Conchoraptor |
| 9:30 | 17:00 | Interviewing Ilokelesia |
| 8:00 | 15:00 | Armed Arkharavia |
| 8:30 | 16:00 | weary Willinakaqe |
| 7:00 | 13:00 | Streaming Struthiomimus |
| 6:16 = | 15:40 = | sauroped to be named later |
| 4 Tantans | 10 Tantans | Named-Later Normanniasaurus S |
| 6:00 | 11:00 | lovable Lophorhothon |
| 6:30 | 12:00 | Unneccessary Unaysaurus |
| 6:30 | 16:00 | Blobsweat Buriolestes |
| 6:00 | 11:00 | cunning Compsognathus |
| 7:00 | 13:00 | Silly Similicaudipteryx |
| 6:00 | K:00 12:00 | DisORBiented Dachongosaurus |
| 6:00 | 11:00 | Linhenykus |
| 6:00 | 11:00 | Spherical Sphaerotholus |
| 8:36 | 16:38 | Carpeting Chondrosteosaurus |
| 6:00 | 11:00 | menacing Mendozasaurus. |
| 6:30 | 11:30 | Six-Pointed Siamodon |
| 8:00 | 16:00 | Additive Astrodon |
| 6:30 | 12:00 | self-rescuing Struthiomimus |
| 8:30 | 16:00 | Heart-Warming Hagryphus |
| 7:30 | 15:00 | Quotidian Qijianglong |
| 7:00 | 13:00 | engineering Elmisaurus |
| 8:30 | 15:00 | KRS-OMEisaurus |
| 7:14 | 13:39 | Leftover Loricosaurus |
| 7:30 | 14:00 | hyped Harpymimus |
| 7:00 | 13:00 | Shakespeare, Willinakaqe |
| PT5M30S | PT11M0S | ISOlated Inawentu |
| 6:00 | 11:00 | loopy Loricatosaurus |
| 7:00 | 13:00 | Off-Centre Opisthocoelicaudia |
| 8:00 | 15:00 | Announcing Anhuilong |

## Hints

## Hint for November 6, 2023

GAS 101 Hint: For large X-Sums values, "outies" are very important! Remember, an entire row or column has a sum of 45 .

Hints for November 18, 2023 :
GAS 101 Hint: All those 5-cell cages are only to allow for the Opening SECRET - you should should start by determining the central digit in each box!

## Hints for November 20, 2023:

I don't know if a GAS 101 is necessary, but l'll put one here just to be on the safe side Some of these totals are very restricted. If you want to take a second before this puzzle, look at both the 15 clue and the 14 clue adjacent to box 3 and convince yourself there's only one possible way to make those combinations under this constraint

