## GAS Leak

## Genuinely Approachable Sudoku from the CtC Discord

Volume 36:<br>January 1 - January 31, 2024

Welcome in 2024!
We got a full month of GAS puzzles for you, one better than the other.
Have fun solving!

- Engy


## January 1, 2024: Nshingilile

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Zipper Lines 2 - The Zippering: https://youtu.be/3XPs3DCkfyo
Happy new year from all of us at GAS HQ! Between you and me, I'm a bit tired from the celebrations, so if we could just pretend I wrote something funny here, that'd be nice.

Today's GAS is an Between Lines Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digital along lines must be between the digits in the circles at the end.


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/9mg3t|9xId

## January 2, 2024: Out With The Old

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Nshingilile" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KK9anrN1Qb8
Happy New Year, GAS solvers!
My completely original new year's resolution this year is provide completely original GAS for you to solve. Also, completely original intros.

Today's GAS is a Thermo Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Thermo: Digits along thermometers must strictly increase from bulb to tip.


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yt4ht5a3
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240102-out-with-the-old

## January 3, 2024: Pair-Up Sudoku

 clover!Walkthrough for Philip's "Out With The Old":
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NS5JuvwV4W4\&t=46s
There's a little soap opera happening in today's GAS, if you look closely. Desperate and lonely eights, having nearly abandoned the search for true love, still holding on to the last vestige of hope that the perfect two might come along. Sixes and ones bitterly feuding over fours. And who will finally crack five's stern facade and convince them to admit they need to pair up after all?

In this pair-up sudoku, normal sudoku rules apply. Also, each digit (except for 5 ) has at least one neighbor that pairs with it to sum to either 5 or 10 . For instance, every 4 is orthogonally adjacent to at least one 1 and/or at least one 6 .

| 8 |  |  | 9 |  | 5 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 8 |
|  |  |  |  | 9 |  |  |  | 3 |
| 1 |  |  | 7 |  | 6 |  |  | 2 |
| 4 |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 8 |  |  | 9 |

SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/jan-3-2024-pair-up-sudoku

January 4, 2024: What We've Learned / To Hell With Good Intentions (Double) Bill Murphy

Walkthrough for Pair-Up Sudoku: https://youtu.be/eLrRlqibR6Q
I asked at the bookshop if they had some plays written by Shakespeare for purchase.
"Of course", they said. "Which one?"
"William."
Today's GAS are Two Classic Sudoku!
(happy 20th birthday to 'mclusky do dallas' that album rules and you were so good at the corner hotel last night)

Put the digits 1-9 in each box, row and column.
[The times in the table at the end of this Leak are for both combined]

|  | 2 |  |  |  |  | 3 | 5 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  | 4 |
| 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 7 |  | 1 |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | 8 |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |
|  | 7 |  | 5 |  | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  | 5 |
| 8 |  |  |  |  | 5 | 2 |  |  |
|  | 1 | 7 |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |

What We've Learned: https://sudokupad.app/hwr3r8xeq4
$\omega \downarrow$ (The second puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow$

| 1 |  | 3 |  | 5 |  | 7 |  | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2 |  | 4 |  | 6 |  | 8 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7 |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 |  | 7 |  | 8 |  | 9 |  |
| 5 |  | 4 |  | 3 |  | 2 |  | 1 |

To Hell With Good Intentions: https://sudokupad.app/m13e6utm38

## January 5, 2024: Xerophilous

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "What We've Learned" and "To Hell With Good Intentions" by Bill: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kGU92s5fnJ0

Genuinely Approachable Sauropods:
https://youtube.com/shorts/eMOrYBIg rw
I've recorded my first short! I will be doing a series discussing whatever $f_{0}$ appeared in my previous GAS, and we have a shiny new one for today's puzzle, a Diagonal
Sudoku. The paper recognizing it as a new species was only published online two days ago!
(I will also do some sudoku shorts at some point, since it's a sudoku channel. But hopefully these will be fun too.)

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Diagonal: Digits along the indicated diagonals cannot repeat.


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ypgd49zs
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240105-xerophilous-v2

Walkthrough for Philip's 'Xerophilous':
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P7kY31R9dK8
Apologies for the delay on GAS Leak - entirely my fault again, it'll be here within a few days.

Today's GAS is a region sum lines sudoku! Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, each blue line passes through multiple regions in the grid. Along each line, the digits within each region have the same sum. Different lines may or may not have different sums.


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/8nz9v0117a

## January 7, 2024: The Chocolate Teapots

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Clover's "Region Sum Lines": https://youtu.be/euO8Z-AGTKc
BONUS Walkthrough for my GAS Leak "Halved Squares Sudoku": https://youtu.be/DC5iVYcdhJQ

Today's Pencilmark Sudoku was inspired by the phrase that's pretty common to CTC viewers, "The Chocolate Teapot Triple". A triple made up of three cells with two center marks in each cell, is often thought to be useless, a la "As useful as a chocolate teapot", but if you think a little bit, use a bit of cleverness and ingenuity, turns out a chocolate teapot might be exactly what you need.
https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-york-north-yorkshire-29126161
Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Digits marked in cells are all possible candidates for that cell.

| 13 | 23 | 12 | 59 |  |  |  |  | 24 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 56 | 67 | 57 |  |  |  | 68 | 12 |
|  |  |  | 79 |  |  |  | 56 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 58 | 28 |
| 47 | 78 | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | 67 |  |  |  | 59 |  |  |  |
| 23 | 68 |  |  |  | 58 | 78 | 57 |  |
| 24 |  |  |  |  | 89 | 14 | 34 | 13 |

N.B. If you run into issues with this puzzle showing a blank grid, the way to go about fixing this is to open it up in a private browser where it will not read your stored cookie of the solve $\because$

## January 8, 2024: Evitucesnoc

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "The Chocolate Teapots" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y1JSugD4x34
Genuinely Approachable Sauropods:
https://youtube.com/shorts/4q0mqoypcy0
We've posted GAS every day for 946 consecutive days... but do you ever wonder what would happen to spacetime if we posted GAS every day nonconsecutively?

Today's GAS is a (somewhat spicy) Nonconsecutive Sudoku!


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yvttwghn
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240108-evitucesnoc

Walkthrough for Philip's 'Evitucesnoc': https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TP 7JLIYvM8 Classic sudoku, if you ask me, is the hardest sudoku variant to set. It has this funny way of tricking you into believing that your beautiful setup will survive - right until you reach the very end of the process and discover that 1. it needs one more given and 2. every single given you could possibly add will ruin the entire thing. In short, be very impressed by Bill and Philip, they have uncommonly enormous brains.

Today's GAS is a classic sudoku! Normal sudoku rules apply... and that's it.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 4 |  | 1 | 3 |  |  | 9 |
|  | 2 | 3 |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  | 1 |  |
|  | 3 | 6 |  |  |  | 2 | 8 |  |
|  | 5 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 9 | 7 |  |
| 4 |  |  | 5 | 7 |  | 8 |  |  |
| 5 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/rorschach-test

## January 10, 2024: Days Like These

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough of Rorschach Test: https://youtu.be/vg46aYqkJiw
A quote bouncing around my head a lot the last couple of days is also true of writing GAS intros: "It gets easier. Everyday it gets a little easier. But you got to do it everyday; that's the hard part. But it does get easier."

Today's GAS is an Arrow Sudoku! That's all I got for ya
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along arrows must sum to the digit in the bulb.

https://sudokupad.app/186|lsbi0c

## January 11, 2024: Dapper Lines

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Days Like These" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vLidX4vn3L8
Genuinely Approachable Sauropods:
https://youtube.com/shorts/Wf4Anv4SOi4
An "aggressively terrible" joke first shared on our patreon discord in \#bad-jokes:
Two friends were preparing to hike up a mountain, and one friend noticed the other was packing some unusual flags.
"Why do you have flags with the number 2 on them?"
"I wanted to be prepared, in case we need to communicate in [see page at the end of this Leak]!"

## Today's GAS is a Zipper Lines Sudoku!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Zipper: For each line, the digits in each pair of cells an equal distance away from the central cell of the line sum to the digit in the central cell of the line.
For example, r1c3 = r1c1 + r1c5 = r1c2 + r1c4
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ynaspbb5
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240111-dapper-lines

January 12, 2024: Quadro clover!

Walkthrough for Philip's 'Dapper Lines':
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HCJSQ1WbTrQ
Hello! Let's all quaff a quaint and quirky quadro sudoku. (Did you know that there are nearly 50 English - well, arguably English, anyways - words that contain a Q but no U? Maybe next time we'll have a Qadro sudoqu.)

Normal sudoku rules apply. No $2 x 2$ group of cells contains only odd or only even digits.

| 3 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
|  | 6 |  | 7 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
|  |  | 7 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
|  |  | 8 |  |  | 1 |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  | 9 |
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 7 |

SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/january-12-2023-quadro

January 13, 2024: Moving On
Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Quadro: https://youtu.be/b1lpC2ycApg
Hey. Today's the third anniversary of the worst day of my life, so I don't really have any jokes in the pocket today. Thank you to this community with whom the kindness, the laughs, the compassion and the puzzles have helped me feel somewhat normal in a time when my life felt anything but. Lisa would take care of me if she could, so I have no doubt that she would be delighted in place of everyone who has kept an eye out.

If the worst's yet to come, then the worst's not invited.
Today's GAS is a Killer Sudoku!
Today's GAS also uses a trick that we've done several times before but some people have had difficulties with before, so in anticipation, I recorded a short for you yesterday as a GAS101: (there's a bonus puzzle attached to it) https://youtube.com/shorts/UYHHMhKjYAw

https://sudokupad.app/gphymbolds

## January 14, 2024: A Touch of Class

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Moving On" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E-cJeJ74ofo
Genuinely Approachable Sauropods:
https://youtube.com/shorts/mRQ1 ig-kcs (January 11)
https://youtube.com/shorts/Wf4Anv4SOi4 (January 8)
Today's GAS, a Classic Sudoku, is very unusual for one of my puzzles. I actually started setting this in the middle of a meeting with pen and paper. I'll post it as a spoiler [Note from typesetter: on the „Hints and Spoilers" page in this Leak], but even if you can actually figure out what's going on and how it applies to today's puzzle (which is modified and heavily morphed) I'd be surprised if it makes you any faster!

Normal sudoku rules apply. And that's it!

| 1 | 2 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 5 |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 4 |  |
|  |  |  | 6 |  | 7 |  |  | 8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  | 5 |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  | 7 | 4 |
|  |  |  | 9 |  |  |  | 8 | 6 |

Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ypaqeoth
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240114-a-touch-of-class

## January 15, 2024: Cupid Sudoku

clover!
Walkthrough for Philip's 'A Touch of Class':
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UkqJojfwmeE
Romance is in the air! The romance, that is, between your humble sudoku setter (me) and my very favorite symbol in Penpa, the 'fat gray arrow'. What is that arrow good for, you might ask? Well, solve this puzzle (and the next three or four that I have coming up!) and find out.

In this cupid sudoku, normal sudoku rules apply. Also, the digit in an arrow cell must appear at least once more in the direction that the arrow is pointing (not necessarily in the immediately adjacent cell). For instance, because there is a 1 in the arrow cell at r4c1, there must be a 1 in either r3c2 or r1c4 (or both).


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/january-15-2024-cupid-sudoku

January 16, 2024: Headz Gone West
Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Cupid Sudoku: https://youtu.be/Tvj3m1zLZOc
Hey, You! Yes, You!
Do you like puzzles? If Yes, Continue Reading. If Not, go to google.com and search for "hobbies", something there will probably take your fancy. I've heard the teens like "Extreme Ironing", "Chessboxing", "Swedish Death Cleaning" and "Fun".

A couple of the yearly puzzle competitions are coming soon, with IB of R1 of the WPF Sudoku Grand Prix coming (friday?) and R1 of Sudoku Mahabharat coming in three weeks, and I'm honourbound to tell you they're open to everyone, not just the speedsolvers! We tend to do funky things from the IB of the WSC as they come so look out for us doing weird things soon.

## BUT!

As much as the weird ones are unique, it's always good to practice the basics, so today's GAS is a Region Sum Lines sudoku!

Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Clues along lines sum to the same total in each box it enters. (eg. R1C2+R2C3 = R3C4 $=$ R4C5)
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$

|  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 6 |  | 4 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 7 |  | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |

SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/zzt|7hjxo3

## January 17, 2024: Mighty Krop

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Headz Gone West" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L3rR55luOyA
Genuinely Approachable Sauropods:
https://youtube.com/shorts/i2G5s2Z Orl
Those of you who have been with us for a while will probably remember all the intros we did talking about Tears of the Kingdom. Those of you who haven't: we did a lot of intros talking about Tears of the Kingdom.

This morning, I was watching an explanation of a Tears of the Kingdom speedrun, and there was an example given of how using Amiibo to get a bunch of fish could be useful.

To which Zoe responded: That's a lot of Mighty Crap!

## Today's GAS is a Kropki Pairs Sudoku!

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Kropki Pairs: Digits in cells separated by a white dot must be consecutive (have a difference of 1); digits in cells separated by a black dot must have a ratio of 2:1. (No negative constraint - other pairs of adjacent digits may have a difference of 1 or ratio of 2:1.)
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yodl7cu6
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240117-mighty-krop

## January 18, 2024: Elimination Sudoku

 clover!Here's a walkthrough for Philip's 'Mighty Krop'. You'll notice that I got a haircut and an Australian accent in this walkthrough video. This is because my neighbors are loudly removing the ceiling -THUNK - from their - THONK - apartment and I neglected to record - CLONK - last night while they were quiet. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xQWqMX1n-Uc

And here's today's GAS! We're still celebrating the mighty 'fat gray arrow' in Penpa with an elimination sudoku. Normal sudoku rules apply. If a digit appears in a cell with an arrow, then that digit does NOT appear in any of the cells in the direction that the arrow points. For example, whatever digit goes in r3c4 can't be repeated in r4c3, r5c2, or r6c1.


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/january-18-2024-elimination-sudoku

## January 19, 2024: Skyscrapers

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Elimination Sudoku: https://youtu.be/KA-Gtkuh2cY
Hi it's 3:30 in the morning in Victoria and I'm heading out to the Yarra Valley to get into a hot air balloon as my lovely girlfriend has decided to spoil me over several days for my birthday this year.

So between that, Walker posting a Skyscraper puzzle for GAPP and Philip has already recorded a video for this one, no better time for this deeply silly Skyscraper Sudoku!

Normal sudoku rules apply. Consider each digit in the grid as a building of that height. Clues outside the grid give the number of buildings that can be seen from that direction, with larger buildings hiding smaller ones.

If you're new to Skyscrapers, then there's an attached image which might help! [Note from typesetter: although not spoilered I placed it on the „Hints and Spoilers" page]

Re: Hat Times today, there's no way to correctly hat this one, so I'll err on the side of the generous. (You will probably see some very quick times today)

1 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

January 20, 2024: Trapper Lines
Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Skyscrapers" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aKBX72NCDq4
Genuinely Approachable Sauropods:
[to be recorded later]
We've done a few Zipper Lines puzzles now (most recently my January 11 GAS)...
hopefully you've gotten the hang of them, because now it's time to pair Zipper Lines with another constraint!

Today's GAS is a Killer Zipper Lines Sudoku!
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Killer: Digits in cages cannot repeat and must sum to the total given. Zipper: For each line, the digits in each pair of cells an equal distance away from the central cell of the line sum to the digit in the central cell of the line.
For example, r1c3 = r1c1 + r1c5 = r1c2 +r1c4


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ylrxukkr
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240120-trapper-lines

January 21，2024：Point to Next clover！

Walkthrough for Philip＇s＇Trapper Lines＇：
https：／／www．youtube．com／watch？v＝KHvyxS Er9E


 $ク レ \uparrow ク \downarrow ク 7 \leftarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ and today＇s GAS is a Point to Next sudoku．Normal sudoku rules apply．If a digit appears in a cell with an arrow，then the digit 1 greater than it must appear somewhere in the direction that the arrow points（not necessarily right next to the arrow）．For instance，there must be a 6 somewhere in the bottom three cells of column 4.


SudokuPad：https：／／sudokupad．app／fsgocirrbc

January 22, 2024: Return of the Mack
Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Point to Next: https://youtu.be/XaZb-tejVo8
I'm busy, sorry. Little Killer Sudoku today.
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along indicated diagonals sum to the given total

https://sudokupad.app/vs2ce89psz


## January 23, 2024: Monte Cristo

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Return of the Mack" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=alrmAPhTzWU
Genuinely Approachable Sauropods will return! (I picked a crazy month to try to do this.)
It's time for a rare Breath of the Wild update! Luke has decided that he's ready to tackle it on his own (he'll be 8 soon after all). A couple days ago he woke up one of the guardians on the Great Plateau trying to destroy it with bombs; in order to escape he ran directly off a cliff. "Well at least it didn't shoot me with its laser!" (I mean, he's right, he avoided a Game Over!)

Today's GAS is a Sandwich Sudoku, celebrating both my favorite sandwich [edit from typesetter: there was spoilered text here. See the "Hints and Spoilers" page] and favorite book.

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Sandwich: A value outside of the grid is a sandwich clue - it tells you the sum of the digits between the 1 and the 9 in that row or column, not including the 1 and 9 themselves.
$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yn2p45mw
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240123-monte-cristo

## January 24, 2024: Sum Detector

 clover!Walkthrough for Philip's "Monte Cristo":
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=26J4hkpO9oU
I am stunned - shocked - utterly flabbergasted that not a single one of you took me up on my bonus hat offer the last time I posted. It's as if you don't care where the arrows are pointing! Well, to solve today's puzzle you'll have no choice but to notice those arrows! It's a sum detector sudoku, and normal sudoku rules apply. Also, whenever a digit appears in a cell with an arrow, some number of digits immediately following that arrow must sum to the digit in the arrow cell. For instance, because there is a 9 in a downwards pointing arrow in $r 1 c 1$, then either $r 2 c 1+r 3 c 1=9$, or $r 2 c 1+r 3 c 1+r 4 c 1=9$.

| 9 |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 |  | 8 |  |  | 4 |  | 9 |  |
|  |  | 3 |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  | 2 |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |
| 3 |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
|  | 9 |  | 3 |  |  | 7 |  | 4 |
|  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  | 8 |

SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/e51dmx05mj

January 25, 2024: Average Lines Sudoku
Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Sum Detector: https://youtu.be/rOpVdF3stwl
Hello! Thankyou for all the birthday wishes! I'm someone who's historically had an awful run of luck on birthdays, from 28 hour blackouts, to two hospitalisations, to the bleakest one which is a story I do not wish to tell. I am very blessed to have someone in my life now who thinks I deserve to be celebrated which is very very nice and not at all average.

## Unlike today's Average Lines Sudoku!

Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Digits in circles are the average of the rest of the digits along that line. (Different coloured lines are for distinguishing purposes) (So the digit in the circle is half the sum of the other digits on a three-cell line and a quarter of the sum on a five-cell line)


Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/Ogjxim3plg

January 26, 2024: Category 3
Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Average Lines Sudoku" by Bill: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TXU4rgnf-Og

Today's intro:
Today's GAS is a Classic Sudoku!
And that's it!
Normal sudoku rules apply. And that's it!


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yopxrhkx
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240126-category-3

January 27, 2024: Quadruples clover!

Walkthrough for Philip's 'Category 3':
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PkL2mmKES8s
So my friend had quadruplets the other day after a challenging pregnancy. She named them Eenie, Meenie, Minie, and Rodney.
"Rodney?" I asked. "Surely you should've called the last one Mo?"
"No way," she replied. "After all that, I didn't want no Mo'."
Today's GAS is a quadruples sudoku! Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, digits in white circles must appear somewhere in the four cells immediately surrounding that circle.


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/quadruples-sudoku-gas

## January 28, 2024: Expert In A Dying Field

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Clover's "Quadruples": https://youtu.be/XgUIQ3ticDA
Damn, I know it's a meme, but like, it's the last day of school holidays in Australia and first day back to school nerves definitely don't get any better, even at age 32. Speaking of being able to draw parallels between points of your life like dots on a temporal grid, Today's GAS is a Palindrome Sudoku!

Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Digits along grey lines must read the same backwards and forwards.


Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/f0d6t0yix3

## January 29, 2024: Half a Cake

Philip Newman
Walkthrough of "Expert In A Dying Field" by Bill:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=htzyzBLoPoo
Today is my half-birthday, so I thought it would be funny to make a Ratio Pairs Sudoku. Then I had a dumb idea for a gimmick and it resulted in the puzzle being maybe a bit tricky, so I was going to save it for leak. Then last night I had a headache and realized I have no backlog, so you're getting it anyway! Welcome back to GAS 101!
(You may not need these hints, as we have certainly used all of them before. But they are very important to making any progress in the puzzle!)

Normal sudoku rules apply.
Ratio Pairs: Digits in cells separated by a black dot must have a ratio of 2:1. (No negative constraint - other pairs of adjacent digits may have a ratio of 2:1.)


Play on f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yla5mowv
Play on SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/philip-newman/20240129-half-a-cake

January 30, 2024: Consec. Pairs Killer clover!

Walkthrough for Philip's 'Half a Cake': https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kbLcU4hf01U
Whew! I'm so sorry I'm late coming back to GAS HQ - I had to try every store in town to find the white kropki you wanted for @Philip Newman's half-birthday cake -

Wait, why is it such an absolute mess in here?
Did you guys bake the cake without me?

I suppose l'll have to give these to the solvers, then, at least they're always grateful for my baking..

Today's GAS is a consecutive pairs killer sudoku. Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, digits in cages do not repeat and must sum to the indicated totals. Digits separated by a white dot must be consecutive, such as 2 and 3 . Not all possible dots are necessarily given.


SudokuPad: https://sudokupad.app/clover/consec-pairs-killer

## January 31, 2024: Dead or Alive Arrows

Bill Murphy
Walkthrough for Consec Killer: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PWiu6juTnJU
It's finally time to ask a big question, one that's straight up haunted me for easily two decades.
In the original 1994 Japanese show, Iron Chef, when Chairman Kaga takes a bite out of the Capsicum/Pepper, what is that thing he does?
It's at 0:13 here https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5mhAPrBddfM
Did this man nearly choke? Was it too spicy? Was this a stifled laugh?
Also, why keep that shot in?
If you're like, "where did this come from?", today's GAS is a Dead or Alive Arrows Sudoku and it was very hard to not just type YOU SPIN ME RIGHT ROUND BABY RIGHT ROUND LIKE A RECORD BABY RIGHT ROUND ROUND ROUND over and over again

Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Digits in cells containing white arrows must appear in the given direction. Digits in cells containing grey arrows must not appear in the given direction.
(Your time on this puzzle will probably depend on you noticing the grey arrows in r3c7 and r7c3. I haven't hidden them, but I feel like if I don't say this, people will yell at me.)
$\downarrow \downarrow$ (The puzzle is on the next page) $\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$


Sudokupad: https://sudokupad.app/1q8ntzcmyn

Bonus 1: Sum 10 Clone
Bill Murphy
Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Cells in corresponding positions in clones must sum to 10.


## Bonus 2: Dragon Sudoku

Bill Murphy
Normal Sudoku Rules Apply. Each 9 in the grid sees exactly 8 other cells in the 4 vertical and horizontal directions before a wall is seen (either a bold red line or the edge of the grid). Numbers placed in each of these sets of 8 cells must not repeat.

https://sudokupad.app/psbp996eby

Bonus 3: Zipper Line Sudoku
Philip Newman
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Zipper: For each line, the digits in each pair of cells an equal distance away from the central cell of the line sum to the digit in the central cell of the line.
For example, r3c3 = r3c1 + r5c2 = r2c2 + r4c2

https://sudokupad.app/h18ro16w17

## Bonus 4: Chipper Lines

Philip Newman
Normal sudoku rules apply.
Killer: Digits in cages cannot repeat and must sum to the total given.
Zipper: For each line, the digits in each pair of cells an equal distance away from the central cell of the line sum to the digit in the central cell of the line.
For example, r1c3 = r1c1 + r1c5 = r1c2 +r1c4

https://sudokupad.app/uh9pfqgztb

## Bonus 5: Battenburg Sudoku (-)

Clover
Normal sudoku rules apply. Some checkerboard symbols appear in the grid at the corner of four cells. Whenever a symbol appears, the parity of the digits in the surrounding cells must be in a 'checkerboard' pattern (odd/even even/odd, or even/odd odd/even). If there is no such symbol at the corner of four cells, then the parity of those cells must not be in this pattern.


## Time Benchmarks



Jan 1, 2024
Jan 3, 2024
Jan 4, 2024
Jan 5, 2024
Jan 6, 2024
Jan 7, 2024
Jan 8, 2024
Jan 9, 2024
Jan 10, 2024
Jan 11, 2024
Jan 12, 2024
Jan 13, 2024
Jan 14, 2024
Jan 15, 2024
Jan 16, 2024
Jan 17, 2024
Jan 18, 2024
Jan 19, 2024
Jan 20, 2024
Jan 21, 2024
Jan 22, 2024
Jan 23, 2024
Jan 24, 2024
Jan 25, 2024
Jan 26, 2024
Jan 27, 2024
Jan 28, 2024
Jan 29, 2024 10:00
Jan 30, 2024
Jan 31, 2024

Two party hat
6:45
9;20
7:30
10:00
7:00
7:30
6:00
10:00
5:30
7:00
7:00
7:30
9:00
6:30
7:00
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8:00
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6:30
8:00
8:00
7:00
7:00
6:00
8:00
5:00
6:30
7:00

6:00
7:00

One party hat
20:24
17:24
14:00
20:00 Gareth Brontomerus Says. (don't ask)
13:00 Shiny Sidersaura
14:00 regional Regaliceratops
11:30 a slightly melted Melanorosaurus (It's
still good, it's still good!)
18:00 Marvelous Macrurosaurus
10:30 open-to-interpretation Othnielia
13:00 Bojack HorseMantellisaurus
13:00 Marzipan Maraapunisaurus
14:00 quizzical Qantassaurus
17:00 delightful Dahalokely
12:30 Masticating Mongolosaurus
13:00 blushing Berberosaurus
13:00 competitive Chirostenotes
15:00 Mistaken Microcoelus
13:00 benchwarming Barsboldia
11:00 Ascending Alwakeria
20:00 Algorithmic Algoasaurus
16:00 pointy Podokesaurus
13:00 Birthday Brontosaurus. (His name is Steve).
13:00 Kakariko Karongasaurus
11:00 encoded Ekrixinatosaurus
15:00 encoded Ekrixinatosaurus
10:00 Geoguessn Gandititan
12:00 dad Diceratops
Reverseable Rahiolisaurus suruasiloihaR elbaesreveR
20:00 Ominous Oshanosaurus
11:00 satiated Saltasaurus
12:30 Capsi Cumnoria

## Hints and Spoilers

(The actual spoilered text parts are in a different font and color)

Joke for January 11, 2024 :
Two friends were preparing to hike up a mountain, and one friend noticed the other was packing some unusual flags.
"Why do you have flags with the number 2 on them?"
"I wanted to be prepared, in case we need to communicate in semi-four!"

Pen and Paper Original of January 14, 2024:


Hint for January 19, 2024:


## Spoiler for January 23, 2024 :

Today's GAS is a Sandwich Sudoku, celebrating both my favorite sandwich ok, top 5 but not my favorite, guess my actual favorite in the comments and favorite book.

## wenn

There are only four valid pairs for a 2:1 black dot: 12, 24, 48, and 36.

If we have three cells in the same row, column, or box, connected by two black dots, our options are 124 or 248 , in some order. We can't have 363 or 636, that would repeat a digit.
If we already have 124 or 248 in three cells, and we have another two cells connected by a black dot in the same row, column, or box, we can't have another pair from 12, 24, 48; that would result in five cells contain 1248. So the lone black dot must be 36 in some order. If a cell is limited to the two digits in a valid pair (say 36), and two cells connected by a black dot see that cell, those two cells must correspond to a different pair. Otherwise, we would have three cells containing only two digits.
The classic might also be tricky in this puzzle. >_>

