## GAS Leak

Genuinely Approachable Sudoku from the CtC Discord Volume 2: June 27, 2021 - July 16, 2021


It's now been 40 days of Genuinely Approachable Sudoku, and we've gone from just a handful of solvers to nearly a thousand. Much credit is due to Mark from Cracking the Cryptic, who's started sharing videos of his GAS solves. Thanks, Mark, for sending so many new solvers our way!

You'll see some unusual sudoku variants in this volume of GAS Leak, but the ground rules are the same as they've always been. On the last page of this document, you'll find a table of time benchmarks for each puzzle. To earn two party hats, finish the puzzle within the faster time benchmark. To earn one party hat, finish the puzzle within the slower time benchmark. And anybody who just finishes (whether you have a slower time, or simply don't record your time at all) will receive a lovely collectible dinosaur.

Happy solving!

- Clover

June 27, 2021: Classic
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | 5 | 6 |  |
|  | 7 |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 9 |
|  |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  |  |
|  |  | 4 |  | 5 |  | 6 |  |  |
|  |  | 7 |  | 8 |  | 9 |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 3 |  |
|  | 4 | 5 |  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ydwsjmbv CtC: https://tinyurl.com/a9zujuzc

June 28, 2021: German Whispers
Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply. Along a grey line, digits differ from their neighbors by at least 5 . Digits along a grey line may repeat as long as they follow all other rules.

f-puzzles: $\underline{\text { https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yghxy2yn }}$
CtC: https://tinyurl.com/49vptpps

June 29, 2021: Killer/Arrow
Sam Cappleman-Lynes

Normal Sudoku rules apply.

Digits in marked cages must sum to the indicated total, and cannot repeat within a cage.
Digits along an arrow must sum to the digit in the adjoining circle.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ye4eztcy CtC: https://tinyurl.com/3aevvch8

June 30, 2021: Antiking
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits that touch each other, even diagonally, cannot be equal.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yf2np9f3 CtC: http://tinyurl.com/3wcducr9

July 1, 2021: Sandwich
Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply. Values outside of the grid indicate the sum of all digits "sandwiched" between the 1 and the 9 in that row or column.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yzhd73ke CtC: https://tinyurl.com/faz3djr2

July 2, 2021: Antidiagonal
Sam Cappleman-Lynes
Normal Sudoku rules apply. In addition, each marked diagonal contains only three distinct digits.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yfwqp86c CtC: https://tinyurl.com/axckwzwy

July 3, 2021: Antiknight
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply. Cells separated by a (chess) knight's move cannot contain the same digit.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yfa6an4o CtC: https://tinyurl.com/52h8wx73

## July 4, 2021: GAS Who?

???

On July 4, the daily GAS consisted of three smaller, but slightly trickier, puzzles. Solvers had a chance to guess which of the three setters had created each sudoku: anybody who guessed all three correctly earned a bonus party hat. In case you'd also like to guess, I haven't provided the setters' names here. Instead, you can find them in very small print at the bottom of the time benchmarks page.

Killer

Normal $6 \times 6$ sudoku rules apply. Digits in a cage may not repeat and must sum to the total shown.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yfd8ywmy CtC: https://tinyurl.com/y3w4cv9k

## Kropki Pairs

Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, a white circle between two cells shows that the digits in those cells are consecutive (i.e., they differ by 1). A black circle shows that the digit in one of the cells has twice the value of the other. Not all possible circles are given.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yzsmdvtf CtC: https://tinyurl.com/2pp764jv

## Thermo

Normal sudoku rules apply. Some thermometer shapes are in the grid; digits must be strictly increasing from the round bulb to the flat end.

Note for new solvers: 'strictly' increasing just means that the digits always have to increase and can't repeat along the thermo. It doesn't necessarily mean they have to be consecutive.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yf6lgq44 CtC: https://tinyurl.com/hykk55dw

July 5, 2021: Trio
Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply. All 1s, 2s, and 3s are marked with (orange) circles. All 4s, 5 s , and 6 s are marked with (blue) squares.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yh5uxu73 CtC: https://tinyurl.com/yh738k7v

July 6, 2021: Between Lines / Killer
Sam Cappleman-Lynes
Normal Sudoku rules apply. Digits in a cage cannot repeat and must sum to the total in the top left corner. The values of digits appearing on a line connecting two circles must be strictly between the values of the digits in the two circles.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yexyoc36 CtC: https://tinyurl.com/ydvr99j3

July 7, 2021: Renban / German Whispers
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along a purple (renban) line must form a set of consecutive digits with no repeats (in any order). Along a green (German Whispers) line, digits differ from their neighbors by at least 5 .

Colorblind-friendly versions of this puzzle are also linked below. In these versions, the German Whispers lines are marked with cages labeled G, and the renban lines are marked with cages labeled $R$.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ydlfgh6q
f-puzzles (colorblind friendly): https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yhbx9b57
CtC: https://tinyurl.com/ye9ewk9w
CtC (colorblind friendly): https://tinyurl.com/2pvct23f

July 8, 2021: Mathrax
Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply. Also, there are white circles in the grid that contain a number and a math operation. When that operation is applied to each of the diagonally opposite pairs of digits surrounding the circle, the result is always equal to the number in the circle.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yjnkzvve
CtC: https://tinyurl.com/k54pbzbj

July 9, 2021: Palindrome
Sam Cappleman-Lynes

Normal Sudoku rules apply. Additionally, each grey line must form a palindromic sequence; that is, it reads the same in both directions.

f-puzzles: $\underline{\text { https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ydww6ww9 }}$ CtC: https://tinyurl.com/3sn56b8f

July 10, 2021: Thermo
Philip Newman
Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along thermometers must increase from bulb to tip.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ye25tsgu CtC: https://tinyurl.com/yp9ussxu

July 11, 2021: Arrow
Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along an arrow sum to the value in the adjoining circle, which should be read as a two-digit number from left to right.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yh6pvxwd CtC: https://tinyurl.com/vbcf5wds

July 12, 2021: Killer
Sam Cappleman-Lynes
Normal Sudoku rules apply. Digits in cages must not repeat and must sum to the total in the top-left corner of the cage.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yjzh68cc CtC: https://tinyurl.com/64dkapvm

July 13, 2021: Odd/Even
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits in grey circles must be odd. Digits in grey squares must be even.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=ygktglbb CtC: https://tinyurl.com/28ud6hra

July 14, 2021: Skyscraper
Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply.

The digits in the grid symbolize the heights of buildings, from 1 (shortest) to 9 (tallest). A clue outside of the grid tells you how many buildings can be seen when looking in a straight line from that direction. A taller building blocks all shorter buildings behind it from view.

For instance, if a row contains the digits 143679258 , then five buildings (1, 4, 6, 7 , 9 ) can be seen when looking from the left, and two buildings $(8,9)$ can be seen when looking from the right.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yjkkdwv/
CtC: https://tinyurl.com/3wwt5vba

## July 15, 2021: Clock

Sam Cappleman-Lynes

Normal Sudoku rules apply. In addition, there are several digital displays in the grid; each of these must contain a valid time in 24-hour format. For example, 19:47 and 23:41 would both be fine but you can't have 17:82 or 31:45.

Note for new solvers: clock times after midnight begin with 00:00, not 24:00.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yzdrpww9
CtC: https://tinyurl.com/ydeujzzd

July 16, 2021: Classic
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply.

|  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |
|  | 1 |  | 4 |  |  |  | 5 |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | 7 |  |  |  | 6 |
| 3 |  |  | 8 | 4 | 2 |  |  | 7 |
| 4 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 9 |  | 8 |
|  | 5 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 9 |  |
|  |  | 6 |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  |

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yzvwhpo9 CtC: https://tinyurl.com/mbya43sw

## Bonus Puzzles

We're getting the hang of setting truly approachable puzzles, but there are always a few that take the testers longer than expected to solve. In each GAS Leak, we publish our favorite rejected puzzles for you to try with no time limit. You'll find them on the next three pages.

## Bonus 1: Killer

## Clover

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits in a cage may not repeat and must sum to the value in the top left corner of the cage.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yedmcjeu CtC: https://tinyurl.com/bafer7n8

Bonus 2: Arrow
Philip Newman

Normal sudoku rules apply. Digits along an arrow must sum to the value in the adjoining circle. Digits along an arrow may repeat as long as they obey sudoku rules.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yfggg2xh
CtC: https://tinyurl.com/4t43nzme

## Bonus 3: Group Sums

## Sam Cappleman-Lynes

Normal sudoku rules apply. In addition, some white circles appear in the grid. The four digits surrounding a white circle must sum to the value in the circle. Digits surrounding a circle may repeat as long as they obey sudoku rules.

f-puzzles: https://f-puzzles.com/?id=yz565xqw CtC: https://tinyurl.com/tkzbe76n

## Time Benchmarks

|  | One party hat | Two party hats |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June 27 | $10: 00$ | $5: 00$ |
| June 28 | $12: 00$ | $6: 30$ |
| June 29 | $12: 00$ | $7: 30$ |
| June 30 | $15: 00$ | $9: 00$ |
| July 1 | $14: 00$ | $8: 00$ |
| July 2 | $16: 00$ | $9: 30$ |
| July 3 | $15: 00$ | $9: 00$ |
| July 4 | $20: 00$ (all puzzles combined) | $12: 00$ (all puzzles combined) |
| July 5 | $8: 00$ | $5: 00$ |
| July 6 | $12: 00$ | $7: 30$ |
| July 7 | $10: 00$ | $6: 00$ |
| July 8 | $8: 30$ | $5: 30$ |
| July 9 | $11: 30$ | $7: 00$ |
| July 10 | $15: 00$ | $8: 00$ |
| July 11 | $10: 00$ | $6: 00$ |
| July 12 | $11: 30$ | $7: 30$ |
| July 13 | $10: 00$ | $5: 30$ |
| July 14 | $16: 00$ | $9: 00$ |
| July 15 | $15: 00$ | $9: 00$ |
| July 16 | $10: 00$ |  |

